



COLORADO STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

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Seated February 2004

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A RESOLUTION:

URGING THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS TO COMPENSATE WESTERN STATES FOR THE IMPACT OF FEDERAL LAND OWNERSHIP ON STATE EDUCATION FUNDING

- WHEREAS,** for many years western states have grappled with the challenge of providing the best education for their citizens;
- WHEREAS,** western states face unique challenges in achieving this goal;
- WHEREAS,** from 1979 to 1998 the percent change in expenditures per pupil in 13 western states was 28%, compared to 57% in the remaining states;
- WHEREAS,** in 2000-2001, the pupil teacher ratio in 13 western states averaged 17.9 to one compared with 14.8 to one in the remaining states;
- WHEREAS,** the conditions in western states are exacerbated by projections that enrollment will increase by an average of 7.1% compared to an average decrease of 2.6% in the rest of the nation;
- WHEREAS,** despite the wide disparities in expenditures per pupil and pupil per teacher ratio, western states tax at a comparable rate and allocate as much of their budgets to public education as the rest of the nation;
- WHEREAS,** the ability of western states to fund education is directly related to federal ownership of state lands;
- WHEREAS,** the federal government owns an average of 51.9% of the land in 13 western states, compared to 4.1% in the remaining states;
- WHEREAS,** the enabling acts of most western states promise that 5% of the proceeds from the sale of federal lands will go to the states for public education;
- WHEREAS,** a federal policy change in 1977 ended these sales resulting in an estimated \$14 million in lost public education funding for western states;
- WHEREAS,** the ability of western states to fund public education is further impacted by the fact that state and local property taxes, which public education relies heavily upon to fund education, cannot be assessed on federal lands;
- WHEREAS,** the estimated annual impact of this property tax prohibition on western lands is over \$4 billion;
- WHEREAS,** the federal government shares only half of its royalty revenue with the states;
- WHEREAS,** royalties are further reduced because federal lands are less likely to be developed and federal laws often place stipulations on the

use of state royalty payments;

WHEREAS, the estimated annual impact of royalty payment policies on western states is over \$1.86 billion;

WHEREAS, much of the land that the federal government transferred to states upon statehood as a trust for public education is difficult to administer and to make productive because it is surrounded by federal land;

WHEREAS, federal land ownership greatly hinders the ability of western states to fund public education;

WHEREAS, the federal government should compensate western states for the significant impact federal land ownership has on the ability of western states to educate its citizens;

WHEREAS, just compensation will allow western states to be on equal footing with the rest of the nation in their efforts to provide education for their citizens;

WHEREAS, over one third of Colorado's land is federal lands; therefore

BE IT RESOLVED that the Colorado State Board of Education endorses an initiative seeking just compensation from the federal government for the impact its ownership of lands within western states has on the ability of the state to fund public education.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Colorado State Board of Education endorses an initiative urging the federal government to provide an expedited land exchange process for land not intended for wilderness designation.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a copy of this resolution be sent to the Colorado Congressional Delegation, the Majority Leader of the United States Senate, the Speaker of the United States House of Representative, and the President of the United States.

Adopted May 13, 2004